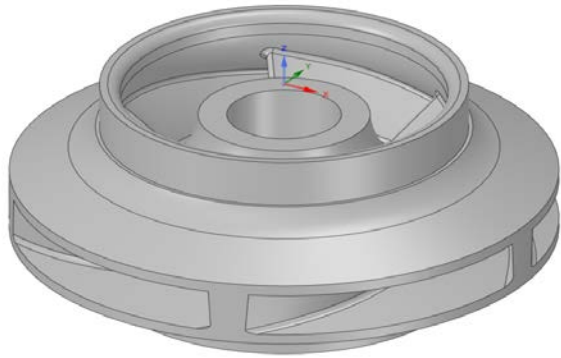
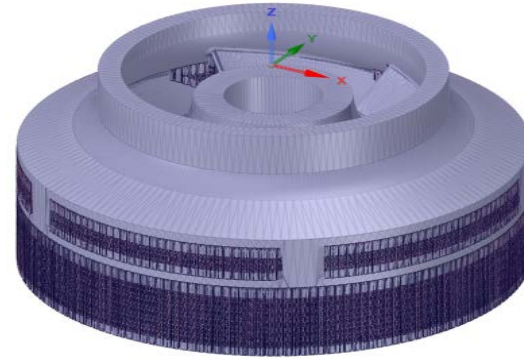


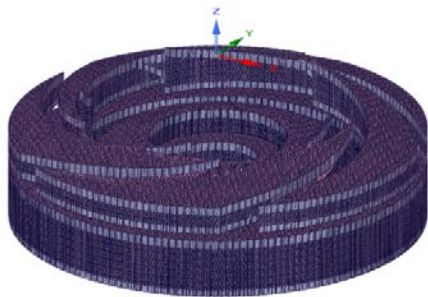
3D Printing of Pump Impellers



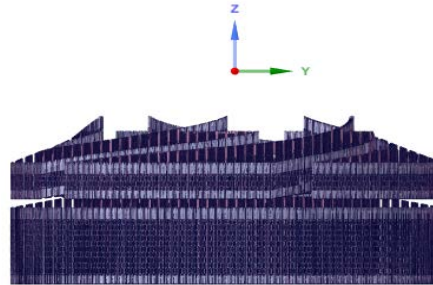
Travel Screen Wash Pump Impeller (VMS80) –
used for Condenser Intake Screen Cleaning



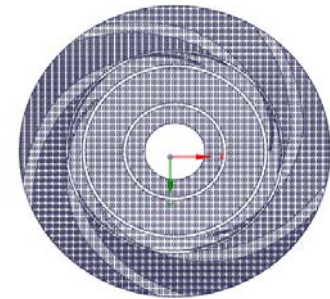
Impeller (VMS80) 3D printing simulation with
support generation



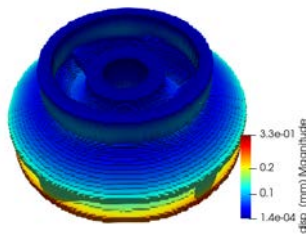
Impeller support only
– isometric view



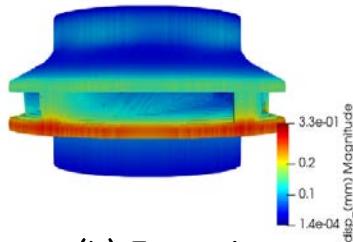
Impeller support only
– front view



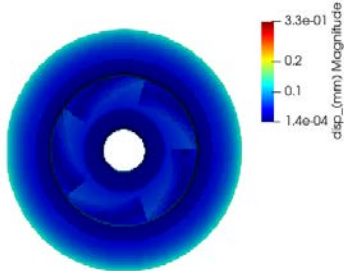
Impeller support only
– bottom view



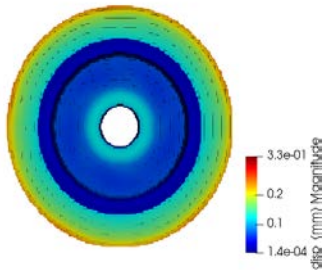
(a) Isometric view



(b) Front view

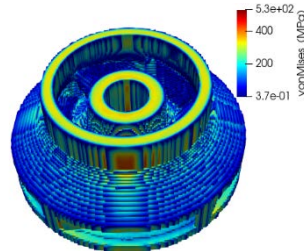


(c) Top view

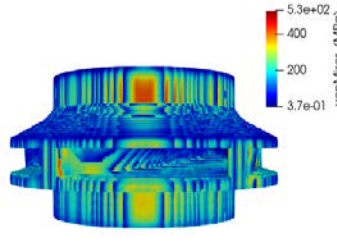


(D) Bottom view

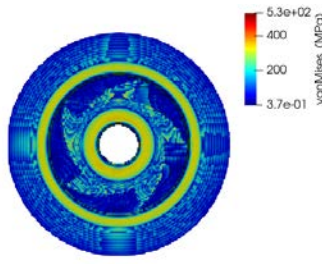
Impeller distortion
before support removal



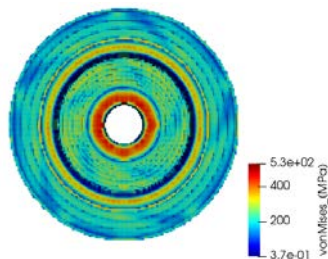
(a) Isometric view



(b) Front view

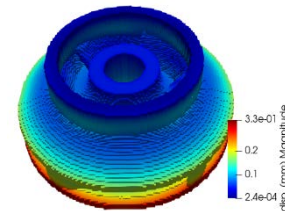


(c) Top view

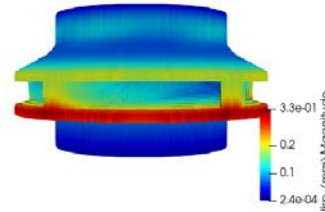


(D) Bottom view

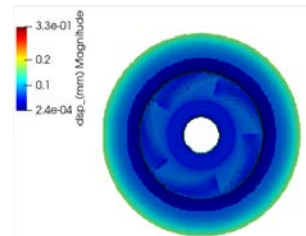
Impeller stress distribution
before support removal



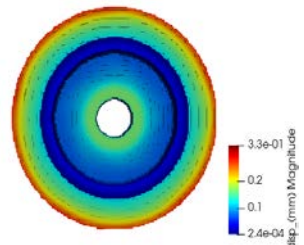
(a) Isometric view



(b) Front view



(c) Top view



(D) Bottom view

Impeller distortion
after support removal

Before Support Removal

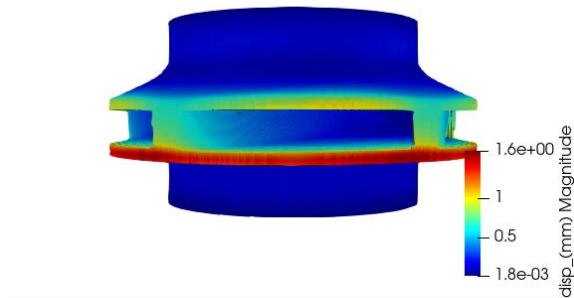
Radial dir. total diff.	0.159mm
Vertical dir. Total diff.	0.253mm

After Support Removal

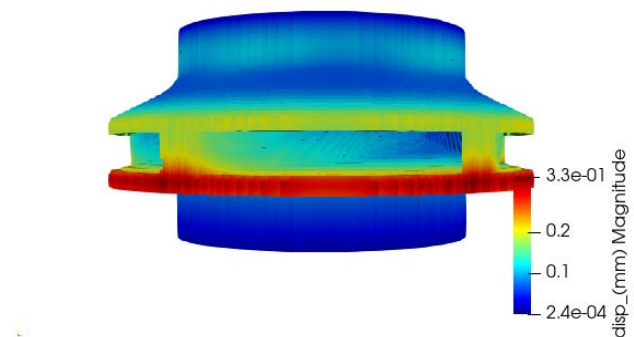
Radial dir. total diff.	0.153mm
Vertical dir. Total diff.	0.299mm

3D Printing of Pump Impellers – Design Compensation

- Comparison of impeller distortion before and after 3D printing considering scaling coefficient adjustment of both SSF (strain scaling factor) and ASC (anisotropic strain coefficients)
- Reduction of distortion
 - Maximum distortion before SSF/ASC adjustment: 1.6 mm
 - Maximum distortion After SSF/ASC adjustment: 0.33 mm



Before application of scaling coefficient adjustment



After application of scaling coefficient adjustment